

# Defining the “Public Internet”

A little something for (other) policy folk?



# The problem

- In the rest of policy-land other policy-folk have lots of really interesting ideas!
- Then they want to make rules for the “public Internet”
- Of course they all understand the Internet ...



The Internet is so  
easy ...





And weighs about as  
much as a rather large  
strawberry?



... because its "wireless"?



# But maybe we still need...

- Simple definitions
- Simple and non-confusing analogies
- Clear concepts



# The Internet

- A global network of computer networks which use the Internet Protocol
- And all of those networks are effectively private and have firewalls and access controls and so on and so on
- Which means the “public Internet” is ... ?



# The public Internet (and net neutrality)

- Easy definitions ...
- "The public Internet" = "the Internet"
- "Net neutrality" = "the five alls"
- "The five alls" = "all origins, all destinations, all ports, all protocols, all content"
- ... or maybe not



# The public Internet (and Internet access)

- More definitions ...
- “The public Internet” = “publicly accessible electronic communications network of networks”
- “Internet access” = “publicly available electronic communications service”
- ... sort of from the EU regulatory community?



# The “public Internet”?

- Seek inspiration from old ideas ...
- A software problem  
... add another layer of indirection
- A network security problem  
... postulate a global PKI
- So this time  
... go up a layer?



# A suggested definition

- The public Internet consists of the services that others make available across the Internet
- The services may be freely accessible, or require registration or identification, or require specific payment



# Advantages

- A definition that everybody can relate to:  
from consumers to lawyers
- It recognises the autonomy of those who run  
other networks, those your access provider  
does *\*not\** have contracts with
- It provides a basic product definition:  
best effort access to the public Internet



